

Austin Radiological Association

# CT Pediatric Neuro Protocols

Questions?

Last Update: 8/6/2025 12:24 PM

# PEDIATRIC NEURO PROTOCOLS

IV Contrast Guidelines .....	
Pedi CT Brain-Siemens Perspective.....	
Pedi CTA Carotids- Siemens Perspective .....	
Pedi CT Cervical- Siemens Perspective .....	
Pedi CT Facial Bones/Orbits - Siemens Perspective .....	
Pedi CT Low Dose Craniofacial - Siemens Perspective .....	
Pedi CT Complete Sinus-Siemens Perspective .....	
Pedi CT IGS Sinus-Siemens Perspective .....	
Pedi CT Lumbar- Siemens Perspective.....	
Pedi CT ST Neck Siemens Perspective .....	
Pedi CT Temporal Bones - Siemens Perspective .....	
Pedi CT Thoracic - Siemens Perspective .....	
Pedi CT Brain-Siemens Definition 64 .....	
Pedi CTA Carotids- Siemens Definition 64.....	
Pedi CT Cervical- Siemens Definition 64 .....	
Pedi CT Facial Bones/Orbits - Siemens Definition 64.....	
Pedi CT Low Dose Craniofacial - Siemens Definition 64 .....	
Pedi CT Complete Sinus-Siemens Definition 64 .....	
Pedi CT IGS Sinus-Siemens Definition 64.....	
Pedi CT Lumbar- Siemens Definition 64 .....	
Pedi CT ST Neck Siemens Definition 64 .....	
Pedi CT Temporal Bones - Siemens Definition 64.....	
Pedi CT Thoracic - Siemens Definition 64 .....	
Pedi CT Brain-GE Optima .....	
Pedi CTA Carotids- GE Optima .....	

Pedi CT Cervical- GE Optima .....  
Pedi CT Facial Bones/Orbits - GE Optima .....  
Pedi CT Low Dose Craniofacial - GE Optima .....  
Pedi CT Complete Sinus- GE Optima .....  
Pedi CT IGS Sinus- GE Optima .....  
Pedi CT Lumbar- GE Optima .....  
Pedi CT ST Neck GE Optima .....  
Pedi CT Temporal Bones - GE Optima .....  
Pedi CT Thoracic - GE Optima .....  
Pedi CT Brain-Siemens Definition 40 .....  
Pedi CTA Carotids- Siemens Definition 40.....  
Pedi CT Cervical- Siemens Definition 40 .....  
Pedi CT Facial Bones/Orbits - Siemens Definition 40.....  
Pedi CT Low Dose Craniofacial - Siemens Definition 40 .....  
Pedi CT Complete Sinus-Siemens Definition 40 .....  
Pedi CT IGS Sinus-Siemens Definition 40.....  
Pedi CT Lumbar- Siemens Definition 40 .....  
Pedi CT ST Neck Siemens Definition 40 .....  
Pedi CT Temporal Bones - Siemens Definition 40.....  
Pedi CT Thoracic - Siemens Definition 40 .....  
Protocol Review.....

## IV GUIDELINES

\*IV Contrast at the discretion of the Radiologist

Catheter	Injection Rate	PSI
<b>BD Nexiva Diffusics</b>		
24g	Less than or equal to 2cc/sec	325
22g	Less than 4cc/sec	325
20g	Greater than 4cc/sec	325
<b>B Braun Safety Introcan</b>		
24g	HAND INJECTION ONLY	
22g	Less than or equal to 2cc/sec	300
20g	Less than or equal to 4cc/sec	300
18g	Less than or equal to 6cc/sec	300
<b>B Braun Safety 3 Introcan</b>		
24g	Less than or equal to 2.5cc/sec	300
22g	Less than or equal to 3.5cc/sec	300
20g	Less than or equal to 6cc/sec	300

Set Injection Rate on Power injector based on patient's weight in Kilograms	
<16 kg/<35LBS	20ml @ 1.5 ml/sec
16-25 kg/35-55LBS	40ml @ 1.5 ml/ sec
26-34kg/56-75LBS	60ml @ 1.5 ml/sec
>35kg/>76LBS	80ml @ 2.0 ml/sec

**FOR PEDI BRAINS, 5 MINUTE DELAY**

St. David's Facilities for contrast protocol please refer to the: St. David's Health Care- Imaging Medication Dose Protocol- Adult and Pediatric.

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS PERSPECTIVE**

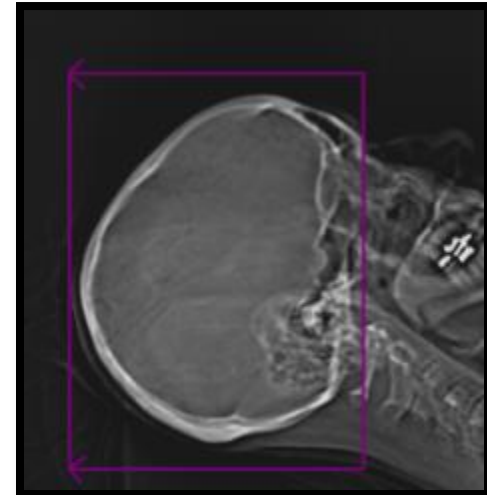
**Setup:**

1. Supine lateral scout
2. Patient Positioning: Tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the tabletop.
3. In order to reduce radiation exposure to the lens of the eye, angle the gantry if you cannot place the patient's head within 15 degrees of the proper setup angle
4. Start scan at the bottom of the skull base and scan through the top of the head

**DFOV:** Appropriate for body habitus (Range 15-22)

**PACS Series:**

- Scout/Topogram
- Brain S
- Bone
- Bone Coronals (Only performed on 0-6yrs)
- ST Coronals for trauma less than 30 days
- Dose Report/Protocol Page



Set Injection Rate on Power injector based on patient's weight in Kilograms	
<16 kg/<35LBS	20ml @ 1.5 ml/sec
16-25 kg/35-55LBS	40ml @ 1.5 ml/ sec
26-34kg/56-75LBS	60ml @ 1.5 ml/sec
>35kg/>76LBS	80ml @ 2.0 ml/sec

**\*\*\* 5 Minute Delay\*\*\***

**\*St. David's Facilities for contrast protocol please refer to St.David's Health Care- Imaging Medication Dose Protocol\***

## Acquisition Parameters

### Pedi 0-6 years

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	32 x 1.2
Slice Thickness	3.0
Rotation Time	1.0
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	190
kVp	110

### Pedi 7-14 years

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	0.8
Detector Configuration	32 x 1.2
Slice Thickness	3.0
Rotation Time	1.0
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	190
kVp	130

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	J37s Medium
SAFIRE	2
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0
<b>Recon 2 Bone</b>	
Kernel	H80s Very Sharp
SAFIRE	none
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0

<b>Recon 3 Coronal Bone</b>	<b>**Coronal Bone on pedi 0-6 years only</b>
Kernel	H80s Very Sharp
SAFIRE	None
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0
<b>Recon 3 Coronal ST</b>	<b>**Coronal ST on trauma &lt;30days</b>
Kernel	J37s Medium
SAFIRE	2
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS PERSPECTIVE**

**Setup:**

1. Supine, Lateral scout, no gantry angle
2. Scout should extend through the aortic arch for smart prep/bolus tracking
3. Patient Positioning:
  - Tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the CT tabletop
  - Retract shoulders as much as possible.
4. Scan from the bottom half of the orbits through the level of the arch (Includes great vessel origins and most of the arch)

**DFOV:** Preferred 15 cm

**Scan Parameters:**

1. Contrast:
  - At the discretion of the Radiologist
    - Rate of IV -[SEE IV GUIDELINES](#)
    - Type of IV contrast used: 350 mg/ml
    - Volume of Contrast is based on the patient's weight
    - A good rule of thumb is to use ~1 ml/lb. up to 75ml
2. Smart Prep/Bolus Tracking – start scanning upon entry of contrast at the level of the aortic arch or trigger at 60 HU

**PACS Series:**

- ST Axial
- Coronal MIP
- Sagittal MIP
- RT Carotid CPR
- LT Carotid CPR
- RT Vertebral CPR
- LT Vertebral CPR
- 3D VRT
- Patient Protocol/ Dose Report

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

## Acquisition Parameters **\*\*15 and up use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.2
Detector Configuration	32 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	1.0
Rotation Time	0.6
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	40
<b>kVp should be set based on patient weight</b>	
kVp	<20 lbs 80 >20 lbs 110
FOV	150
Trigger	60

## Reconstruction Parameters

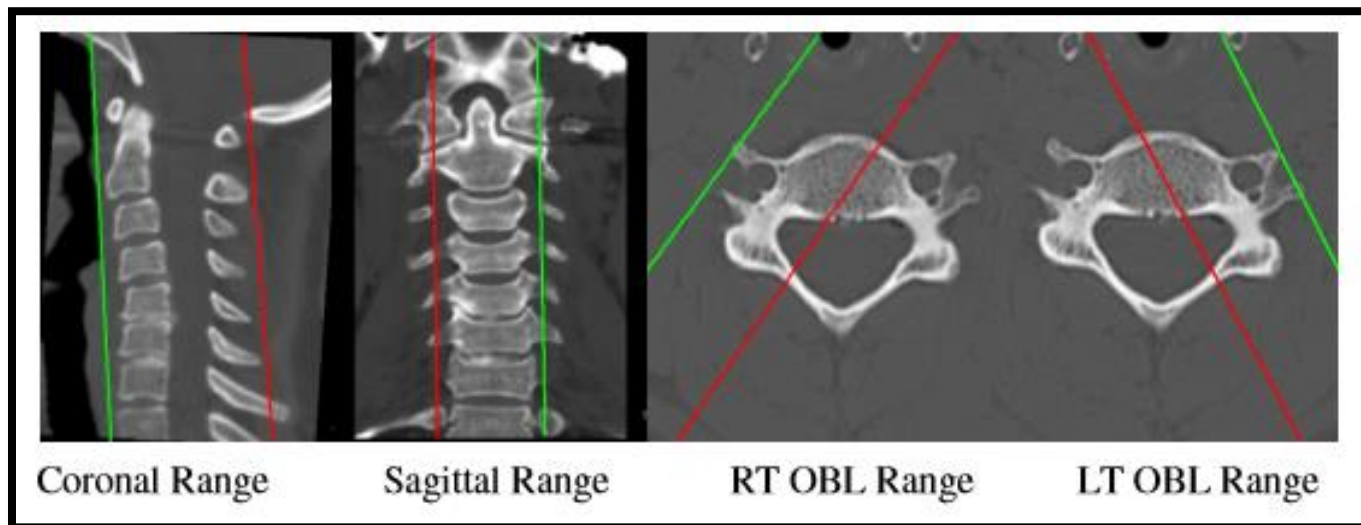
<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	I31f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Baby neck
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 2 Reformat for 3D</b>	
Kernel	I30f Medium Smooth ASA
SAFIRE	2
Window	CT Angio
Slice Thickness	0.6 x 0.4

<b>Recon 3 Coronal MIP</b>	
Kernel	I31f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	CT Angio
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 4 Sagittal MIP</b>	
Kernel	I31f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	CT Angio
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS PERSPECTIVE**

- Setup:
1. Supine, Lateral scout, no gantry angle
  2. Scout from T3 through the Sella
  3. Patient Positioning:
    - If no recent trauma, tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the CT tabletop
    - Do not flex or extend the neck if there has been recent spine trauma or if the patient is in a cervical collar.
    - Retract shoulders as much as possible.
  4. Start scan just below T1 Through the entire cervical spine



**PACS Series:**

1. Cervical ST
2. Cervical Bone
3. 1x1 Sag Cervical Spine
4. 1x1 Coronal Cervical Spine
5. 1x1 RT Oblique (not needed for hospital patients)
6. 1x1 LT Oblique (not needed for hospital patients)

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**Acquisition Parameters**

**\*\*15 and up use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.2
Detector Configuration	32 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	1.0
Rotation Time	0.6
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	100
kVp	110
FOV	120

**Reconstruction Parameters**

<b>Recon 1 Bone</b>	
Kernel	B70s Very Sharp
SAFIRE	none
Window	Baby Spine
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 2 Axial ST</b>	
Kernel	I41f Medium
SAFIRE	2
Window	Baby Spine
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 3 Coronal</b>	
Kernel	I50f Medium Sharp ASA
SAFIRE	None
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0

<b>Recon 4 Sagittal</b>	
Kernel	I50f Medium Sharp ASA
SAFIRE	None
Window	Cranial bone
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 5 RT Oblique</b>	
Kernel	I50f Medium Sharp ASA
SAFIRE	none
Window	Cranial bone
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 6 LT Oblique</b>	
Kernel	I50f Medium Sharp ASA
SAFIRE	0
Window	Cranial bone
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS PERSPECTIVE**

**Setup:** Lateral scout from below the mandible through the frontal sinuses

**Position:** Supine

**DFOV:** Appropriate for patients body habitus

**Scan Parameters:**

Patient is scanned helical in the supine position through the entire area of concern

BB marker placed on patient's right cheek

**PACS Series:**

- Topogram
- Axial ST
- Axial Bone
- Coronal ST
- Coronal Bone
- Sagittal ST
- Sagittal Bone
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report

## Acquisition Parameters **\*\*15 and up use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	32 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	1.5
Rotation Time	0.6
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	35
kVp	110
FOV	150

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	J37f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Sinuses
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 2 Axial Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	none
Window	Inner Ear
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 3 Coronal ST</b>	
Kernel	J37f Medium Smooth

SAFIRE	2
Window	Sinuses
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 4 Coronal Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	none
Window	Inner Ear
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 5 Sagittal ST</b>	
Kernel	J37f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Sinuses
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 6 Sagittal Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	None
Window	Inner Ear
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS PERSPECTIVE**

This is to be performed on all pediatric patients under the age of 14

**Setup:** Lateral scout from below the mandible through the top of the skull

**Scan Range:** From below the mandible through the top of the skull

**DFOV:** Appropriate for patients body habitus



**PACS Series:**

- Topogram
- 1x1 Axial ST
- 1x1 Axial Bone
- 3x3 Oblique Axial ST (Brain)
- 1x1 Bone Coronals
- 1x1 Bone Sagittal
- VRT Rotation
- VRT Tumble
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	32 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	1.0
Rotation Time	0.6
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	30
kVp	110
FOV	220

#### Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	J37f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 2 Axial Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	none
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 3 Coronal Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	none
Window	Coronal Bone

Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 4 Sagittal Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	none
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 5 Axial Oblique Brain</b>	
Kernel	J30f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0
<b>Recon 6 Reformat for 3D</b>	
Kernel	J30f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	3
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	0.6 x 0.3

<b>Recon 4 Sagittal</b>	
Kernel	I50s Medium Sharp
SAFIRE	3
Window	Lung
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 5.0
<b>Recon 5 Reformat</b>	
Kernel	I31s Medium Smooth +
SAFIRE	3
Window	Mediastinum
Slice Thickness	2.0 x 1.0

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS PERSPECTIVE**

Setup: Supine, Lateral/PA Scout, No gantry angle

Position: Supine with marker on the RT cheek

DFOV: Appropriate for patients body habitus

Scan Parameters:

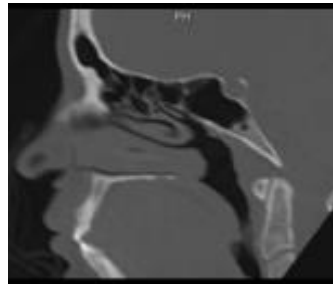
Patient is scanned helical in the supine position. 15cm DFOV Preferred

- Supine helical scan from below upper teeth through frontal sinus
- Only perform the bone reconstructions on the post contrast scan if the exam is performed without and with IV contrast

\*\*For Sagittal Reconstruction the radiologists request to be parallel to hard palate- see image

PACS Series:

- Scout/Topogram
- 1x1 Axial Bone
- 1x1 Axial ST
- 1x1 Coronal Bone
- 1x1 Coronal ST
- 1x1 Sagittal Bone
- 1x1 Sagittal ST
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report



[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

Scanner	Perspective	D
Scan Type	spiral	
Detector Configuration	32 x 0.6	
Rotation Time (sec)	0.6	
Pitch	0.8	
Scan FOV	Large	
CareDose4D	on	
Quality ref mAs	35	
kVp	110	
ref kVp		
Optimize Slider position		
Optimize Slider position		
<b>Axial ST</b>		
Kernel	J30s	
Window	cerebrum	
SAFIRE/ADMIRE	2	
Slice Thickness (mm)	1	
Slice Increment (mm)	1	
<b>Axial Bone</b>		
Kernel	J80s verysharp	
Window	Cranial bone	
SAFIRE/ADMIRE	2	
Slice Thickness (mm)	1	
Slice Increment (mm)	1	
<b>Cor/Sag ST</b>		
Kernel	J30s	
Window	cerebrum	
SAFIRE/ADMIRE	2	
Slice Thickness (mm)	1	
Slice Increment (mm)	1	
<b>Cor/Sag Bone</b>		
Kernel	J80s verysharp	
Window	Cranial bone	
SAFIRE/ADMIRE	2	
Slice Thickness (mm)	1	
Slice Increment (mm)	1	

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

CTDI: ~10-20 mGy

Place skin marker on the patient's right cheek prior to scanning

**Setup:**

- Head first supine , lateral scout from below the mandible through the top of the skull,
  - [Only use the flat sponge](#)

**Scan Parameters:**

- For **IGS Sinuses the Scan range** should begin below the teeth and extend through the entire frontal sinuses
- For **Medtronic and Stryker Sinuses Scan range** should begin below the teeth and extend through the top of the skull
- DFOV
  - 25-30 cm DFOV is used for the CD Data set. Include the entire nose and ears
  - 15 cm DFOV is used for all other series

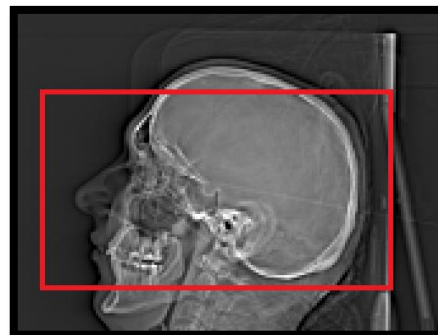
No piercings allowed due to surgical computer/robot limitations in reading images if metal is present

\*\*\*\*SHIELD PT WITH APRON\*\*\*\*

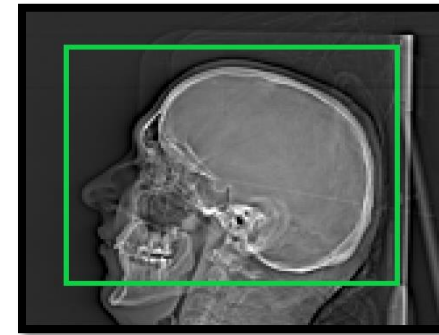
**PACS Series:**

Topogram

- CD Data Set
  - 1x1 Axial Soft Tissue 25cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Axial Bone 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Coronal Bone 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Sagittal Bone 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Axial ST 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Coronal ST 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Sagittal ST 15cm DFOV
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report



**Image Guided Sinus/IGS Scan Range**



**Medtronic/Stryker Scan range**

<b>Scanner</b>	<b>Perspective</b>
Scan Type	spiral
Detector Configuration	32 x 0.6
Rotation Time (sec)	0.6
Pitch	0.8
Scan FOV	Large
CareDose4D	on
Quality ref mAs	35
kVp	110
ref kVp	
Optimize Slider position	
Optimize Slider position	
<b>CD Data Set</b>	
Kernel	J30s
Window	cerebrum
SAFIRE/ADMIRE	2
Slice Thickness (mm)	1
Slice Increment (mm)	1
<b>Axial Bone</b>	
Kernel	J80s verysharp
Window	Cranial bone
SAFIRE/ADMIRE	2
Slice Thickness (mm)	1
Slice Increment (mm)	1
<b>Cor/Sag ST</b>	
Kernel	J30s
Window	cerebrum
SAFIRE/ADMIRE	2
Slice Thickness (mm)	1
Slice Increment (mm)	1
<b>Cor/Sag Bone</b>	
Kernel	J80s verysharp
Window	Cranial bone
SAFIRE/ADMIRE	2
Slice Thickness (mm)	1
Slice Increment (mm)	1

CTDIvol: ~5-10 mGy

**Setup:**

1. Supine, AP and Lateral scouts, no gantry angle
2. Extend scout from S2 through T12
3. Patient Positioning:
  - Post Myelography patients must be rolled 360 degrees before scanning; this will help to evenly distribute spinal contrast.
4. Start scan just below S2 through T12
5. Contrast at the discretion of the Radiologist

**For Patients with extensive hardware:** Use 130 kVp and perform the soft tissue reconstruction with the smoothest possible Kernel/Algorithm possible, and the Bone reformat reconstruction with a standard Kernel/Algorithm: this technique will help to reduce streaking artifact.  
(If you are unsure if the amount of implanted hardware is considered extensive please consult with a Radiologist)

**PACS Series:**

- Lumbar ST
- Lumbar Bone
- Sag Lumbar Spine
- Coronal Lumbar Spine
- Axial Oblique 1
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report



[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

<b>Soft Tissue Axial</b>	
Kernel	I41s
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Bone Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	B70
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Coronal</b>	
Kernel	B50
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Sagittal</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	B50
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Obi Axial</b>	
Kernel	I41s
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5

**SIEMENS PERSPECTIVE**

CTDI: ~15-20mGy

- When performing CT Soft Tissue Neck scans on pediatric patients please avoid scanning the orbits unless the anatomy is of concern for the examination. If you are unsure as to include the orbits or not, please seek the advice of a radiologist

Setup:

1. Supine lateral scout
2. Scout should extend through the aortic arch
3. Start scan just below the orbits and scan through the aortic arch
4. DFOV Appropriate for patients body habitus

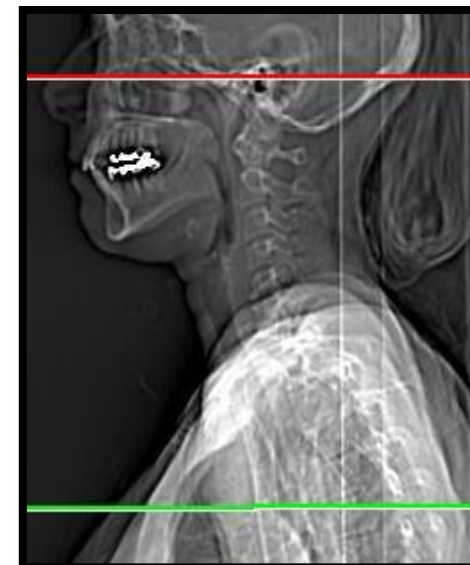
Scan Parameters:

IV Contrast administered according to chart at the discretion of the Radiologist

Set injection Rate on Power injector based on patient's weight		
<16kg/<35lbs	1ml per lb @1.5 ml/ sec	34 sec delay
16-25kg/35-55lbs	40ml @ 1.5/sec	45 sec delay
26/34kg/55-75lbs	50ml @ 1.5 ml/sec	50 sec delay
>35kg/>76lbs	75ml @ 2.0 ml/sec	60 sec delay

PACS Series:

- Scout/Topogram
- 1.5 x 1.5 ST Neck
- 1.5 x 1.5 Bone
- 1.5 x 1.5 Coronal
- 1.5 x 1.5 Sagittal
- Dose Report/Protocol Page



<b>Soft Tissue Axial</b>	
Kernel	I41s
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Bone Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	B70
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Coronal</b>	
Kernel	B50
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Sagittal</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	B50
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Obi Axial</b>	
Kernel	I41s
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5

**SIEMENS PERSPECTIVE**

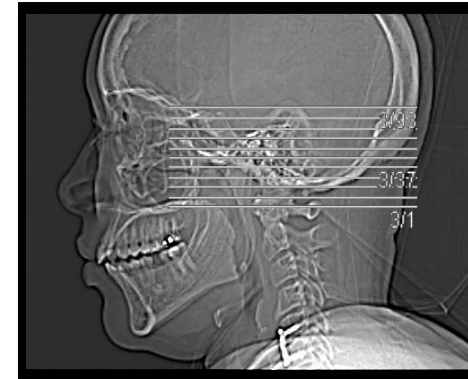
**Setup:**

1. Supine, AP and lateral scouts, no gantry angle
2. Patient Positioning: Tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the CT tabletop
3. Start scan just inferior to the skull base and scan through the entire IAC's

**DFOV:** Preferred 15cm (Range 14-20) \*contrast at RAD discretion\*

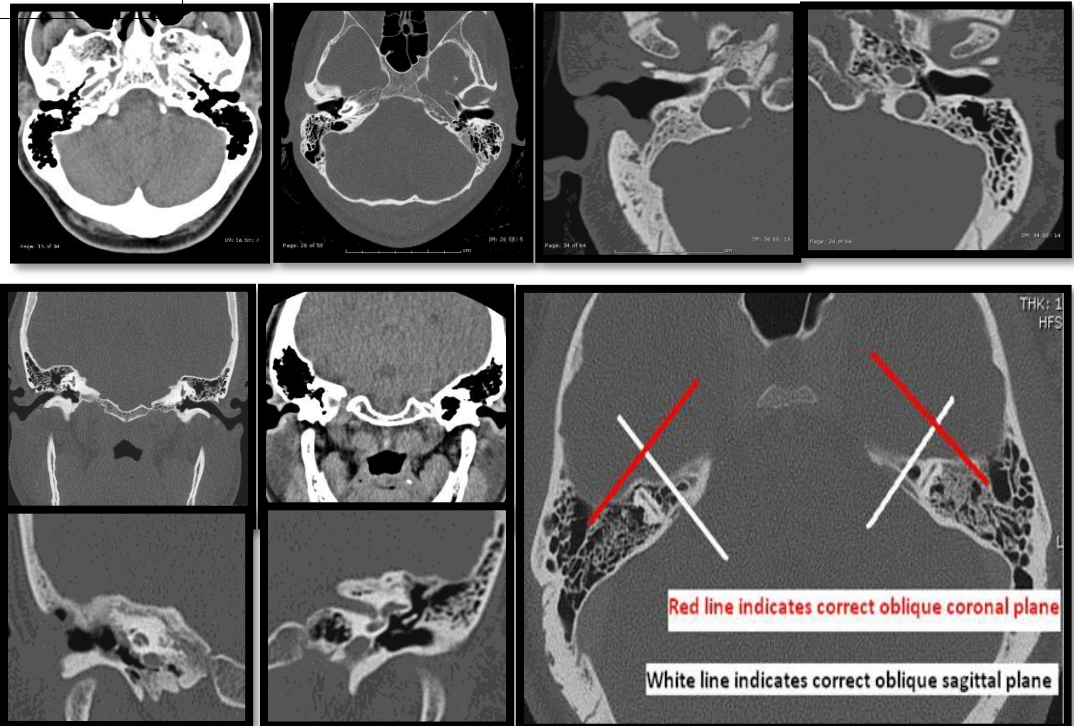
Scanner	Perspective 64
Scan Type	Spiral
Rotation Time (sec)	0.6
Detector Configuration	4 x 0.6
Pitch	1.0
Age	0-14
kVp	110
Quality ref mAs	90
Care Dose 4D	Y

15 and older use adult protocol



**Series Order:**

- Supine Topogram
- Axial ST
- Axial Bone
- RT Axial Bone
- LT Axial Bone
- Coronal Bone
- Coronal ST
- RT Coronal Bone
- LT Coronal Bone
- RT Obl Coronal
- RT Obl Sag
- LT Obl Coronal
- LT Obl Sag



*\*Protocol designed to minimize the amount of radiation while maximizing the yield and produce diagnostically acceptable image quality*

<b>Soft Tissue Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	J37s
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.6
<b>Bone Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	U90
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.6
<b>RT Axial Bone 10cm DFOV</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	U90
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.6
<b>LT Axial Bone 10cm DFOV</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	U90
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.6
<b>RT Axial Bone Reformat 10cm DFOV</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	U90
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.3
<b>LT Axial Bone Reformat 10cm DFOV</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	U90
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.3

**Setup:**

In order to evenly distribute spinal contrast, post myelography patients must be rolled 360 degrees before scanning

- Supine patient position
  - a. AP scout from S2 through C7
  - b. Lateral scout from S2 through C7
- Bismuth shield used after scout
- Scan from below L1 through C7

**PACS Series:**

- Scout/Topogram
- 1.5 x 1.5 Axial Soft Tissue
- 1.5 x 1.5 Axial Bone
- 1.5 x 1.5 Sagittal
- 1.5 x 1.5 Coronal
- Dose Report/ Protocol Page



<b>Soft Tissue Axial</b>	
Kernel	I41s
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Bone Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	B70
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Coronal</b>	
Kernel	B50
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Sagittal</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	B50
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Obi Axial</b>	
Kernel	I41s
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5

**SIEMENS DEFINITION 64**

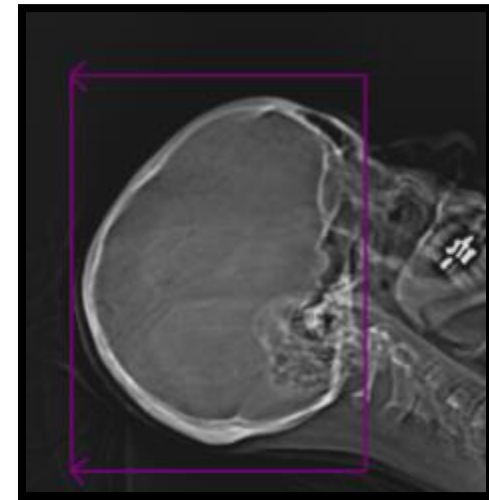
**Setup:**

1. Supine lateral scout
2. Patient Positioning: Tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the tabletop.
3. In order to reduce radiation exposure to the lens of the eye, angle the gantry if you cannot place the patient's head within 15 degrees of the proper setup angle
4. Start scan at the bottom of the skull base and scan through the top of the head

**DFOV:** Appropriate for body habitus (Range 15-22)

**PACS Series:**

- Scout/Topogram
- Brain S
- Bone
- Bone Coronals (Only performed on 0-6yrs)
- ST Coronals for trauma less than 30 days
- Dose Report/Protocol Page



Set Injection Rate on Power injector based on patient's weight in Kilograms	
<16 kg/<35LBS	20ml @ 1.5 ml/sec
16-25 kg/35-55LBS	40ml @ 1.5 ml/ sec
26-34kg/56-75LBS	60ml @ 1.5 ml/sec
>35kg/>76LBS	80ml @ 2.0 ml/sec

**\*\*\* 5 Minute Delay\*\*\***

**\*St. David's Facilities for contrast protocol please refer to St.David's Health Care- Imaging Medication Dose Protocol\***

## Acquisition Parameters

### Pedi 0-6 years

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	0.8
Detector Configuration	64 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	3.0
Rotation Time	1.0
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	190
kVp	120

### Pedi 7-14 years

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	0.55
Detector Configuration	64 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	3.0
Rotation Time	1.0
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	225
kVp	120

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	J40s Medium
SAFIRE	2
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0
<b>Recon 2 Bone</b>	
Kernel	H70h Very Sharp
SAFIRE	0
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0

<b>Recon 3 Coronal Bone</b>	<b>**Coronal Bone on pedi 0-6 years only</b>
Kernel	H70h Very Sharp
SAFIRE	0
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0
<b>Recon 3 Coronal ST</b>	<b>**Coronal ST on trauma &lt;30days</b>
Kernel	J40s Medium
SAFIRE	2
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS DEFINITION 64**

1. Supine, Lateral scout, no gantry angle
2. Scout should extend through the aortic arch for smart prep/bolus tracking
3. Patient Positioning:
  - Tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the CT tabletop
  - Retract shoulders as much as possible.
4. Scan from the bottom half of the orbits through the level of the arch (Includes great vessel origins and most of the arch)

**DFOV:** Preferred 15 cm

**Scan Parameters:**

1. Contrast:
  - At the discretion of the Radiologist
    - Rate of IV -[SEE IV GUIDELINES](#)
    - Type of IV contrast used: 350 mg/ml
    - Volume of Contrast is based on the patient's weight
    - A good rule of thumb is to use ~1 ml/lb. up to 75ml
2. Smart Prep/Bolus Tracking – start scanning upon entry of contrast at the level of the aortic arch or trigger at 60 HU

**PACS Series:**

- ST Axial
- Coronal MIP
- Sagittal MIP
- RT Carotid CPR
- LT Carotid CPR
- RT Vertebral CPR
- LT Vertebral CPR
- 3D VRT
- Patient Protocol/ Dose Report

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

## Acquisition Parameters **\*\*15 and up use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	64 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	1.0
Rotation Time	0.5
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	40
<b>kVp should be set based on patient weight</b>	
kVp	<20 lbs 80 >20 lbs 110
FOV	150
Trigger	60

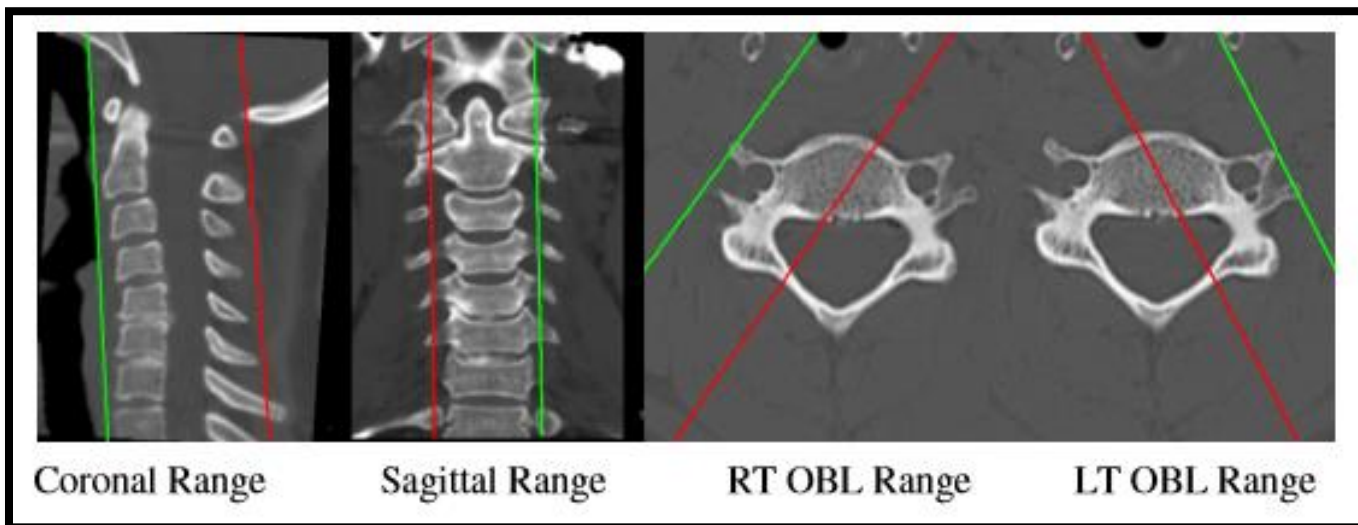
## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	I30f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	CT Angio
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 2 Reformat for 3D</b>	
Kernel	I26f Medium Smooth ASA
SAFIRE	2
Window	CT Angio
Slice Thickness	0.6 x 0.4

<b>Recon 3 Coronal MIP</b>	
Kernel	I30f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	CT Angio
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 4 Sagittal MIP</b>	
Kernel	I30f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	CT Angio
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0

**SIEMENS DEFINITION 64**

- Setup:
1. Supine, Lateral scout, no gantry angle
  2. Scout from T3 through the Sella
  3. Patient Positioning:
    - If no recent trauma, tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the CT tabletop
    - Do not flex or extend the neck if there has been recent spine trauma or if the patient is in a cervical collar.
    - Retract shoulders as much as possible.
  4. Start scan just below T1 Through the entire cervical spine



**PACS Series:**

1. Cervical ST
2. Cervical Bone
3. 1x1 Sag Cervical Spine
4. 1x1 Coronal Cervical Spine
5. 1x1 RT Oblique (not needed for hospital patients)
6. 1x1 LT Oblique (not needed for hospital patients)

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**Acquisition Parameters**

**\*\*15 and up use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.2
Detector Configuration	64 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	1.0
Rotation Time	0.5
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	100
kVp	110
FOV	120

**Reconstruction Parameters**

<b>Recon 1 Bone</b>	
Kernel	B70f Very Sharp
SAFIRE	0
Window	Osteo
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 2 Axial ST</b>	
Kernel	I40f Medium
SAFIRE	2
Window	Spine
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 3 Coronal</b>	
Kernel	I50f Medium Sharp ASA
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0

*\*Protocol designed to minimize the amount of radiation while maximizing the yield and produce diagnostically acceptable image quality*

<b>Recon 4 Sagittal</b>	
Kernel	I50f Medium Sharp ASA
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 5 RT Oblique</b>	
Kernel	I50f Medium Sharp ASA
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 6 LT Oblique</b>	
Kernel	I50f Medium Sharp ASA
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS DEFINITION 64**

**Setup:** Lateral scout from below the mandible through the frontal sinuses

**Position:** Supine

**DFOV:** Appropriate for patients body habitus

**Scan Parameters:**

Patient is scanned helical in the supine position through the entire area of concern  
BB marker placed on patient's right cheek

**PACS Series:**

- Topogram
- Axial ST
- Axial Bone
- Coronal ST
- Coronal Bone
- Sagittal ST
- Sagittal Bone
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report

## Acquisition Parameters **\*\*15 and up use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	64 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	1.5
Rotation Time	0.5
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	35
kVp	110
FOV	150

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	J37f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Sinuses
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 2 Axial Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	0
Window	Inner Ear
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 3 Coronal ST</b>	
Kernel	J37f Medium Smooth

SAFIRE	2
Window	Sinuses
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 4 Coronal Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	0
Window	Inner Ear
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 5 Sagittal ST</b>	
Kernel	J37f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Sinuses
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 6 Sagittal Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	0
Window	Inner Ear
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5

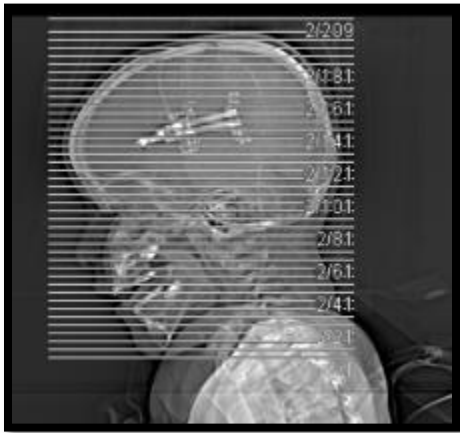
[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

This is to be performed on all pediatric patients under the age of 14

**Setup:** Lateral scout from below the mandible through the top of the skull

**Scan Range:** From below the mandible through the top of the skull

**DFOV:** Appropriate for patients body habitus



**PACS Series:**

- Topogram
- 1x1 Axial ST
- 1x1 Axial Bone
- 3x3 Oblique Axial ST (Brain)
- 1x1 Bone Coronals
- 1x1 Bone Sagittal
- VRT Rotation
- VRT Tumble
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	64 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	1.0
Rotation Time	0.5
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	30
kVp	120
FOV	200

#### Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	J37f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 2 Axial Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	0
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 3 Coronal Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	0
Window	Coronal Bone

Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 4 Sagittal Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	0
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 5 Axial Oblique Brain</b>	
Kernel	J30f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0
<b>Recon 6 Reformat for 3D</b>	
Kernel	J30f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	3
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	0.6 x 0.3

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS DEFINITION 64**

Setup: Supine, Lateral/PA Scout, No gantry angle

Position: Supine with marker on the RT cheek

DFOV: Appropriate for patients body habitus

Scan Parameters:

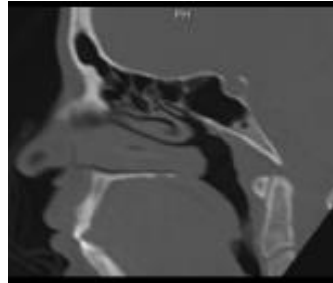
Patient is scanned helical in the supine position. 15cm DFOV Preferred

- Supine helical scan from below upper teeth through frontal sinus
- Only perform the bone reconstructions on the post contrast scan if the exam is performed without and with IV contrast

\*\*For Sagittal Reconstruction the radiologists request to be parallel to hard palate- see image

PACS Series:

- Scout/Topogram
- 1x1 Axial Bone
- 1x1 Axial ST
- 1x1 Coronal Bone
- 1x1 Coronal ST
- 1x1 Sagittal Bone
- 1x1 Sagittal ST
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report



[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**Pedi 7-14 years**

**15+ use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	64 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	1.0
Rotation Time	1.0
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	35
kVp	130
FOV	150

**Reconstruction Parameters**

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	H37s Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	0
Window	Sinuses
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 2 Bone</b>	
Kernel	H70h Very Sharp
SAFIRE	0
Window	Inner Ear
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

# PEDI SINUS **IMAGE GUIDED (IGS)/MEDTRONIC-STRYKER** - Revised-08/06/2025

CTDI: ~10-20 mGy

Place skin marker on the patient's right cheek prior to scanning

## Setup:

- Head first supine , lateral scout from below the mandible through the top of the skull,
  - [Only use the flat sponge](#)

## Scan Parameters:

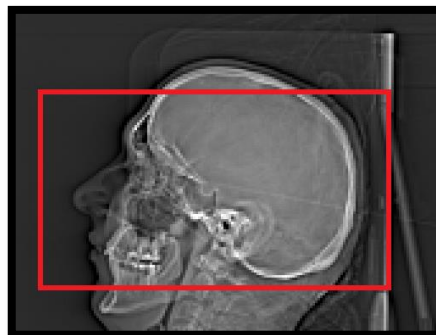
- For **IGS Sinuses the Scan range** should begin below the teeth and extend through the entire frontal sinuses
- For **Medtronic and Stryker Sinuses Scan range** should begin below the teeth and extend through the top of the skull
- DFOV
  - 25-30 cm DFOV is used for the CD Data set. Include the entire nose and ears
  - 15 cm DFOV is used for all other series

No piercings allowed due to surgical computer/robot limitations in reading images if metal is present

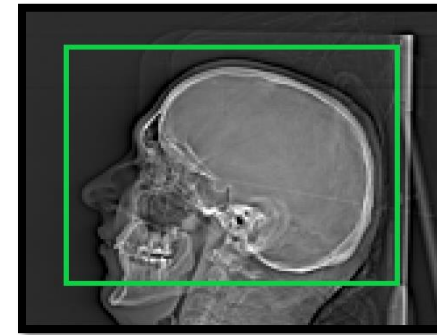
## PACS Series:

### Topogram

- CD Data Set
  - 1x1 Axial Soft Tissue 25cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Axial Bone 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Coronal Bone 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Sagittal Bone 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Axial ST 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Coronal ST 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Sagittal ST 15cm DFOV
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report



**Image Guided Sinus/IGS Scan Range**



**Medtronic/Stryker Scan range**

**Pedi 7-14 years**

**15+ use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	64 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	1.0
Rotation Time	1.0
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	35
kVp	130
FOV	150

**Reconstruction Parameters**

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	H37s Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	0
Window	Sinuses
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 2 Bone</b>	
Kernel	H70h Very Sharp
SAFIRE	0
Window	Inner Ear
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS DEFINITION 64**

CTDIvol: ~5-10 mGy

**Setup:**

1. Supine, AP and Lateral scouts, no gantry angle
2. Extend scout from S2 through T12
3. Patient Positioning:
  - Post Myelography patients must be rolled 360 degrees before scanning; this will help to evenly distribute spinal contrast.
4. Start scan just below S2 through T12
5. Contrast at the discretion of the Radiologist

**For Patients with extensive hardware:** Use 130 kVp and perform the soft tissue reconstruction with the smoothest possible Kernel/Algorithm possible, and the Bone reformat reconstruction with a standard Kernel/Algorithm: this technique will help to reduce streaking artifact.  
(If you are unsure if the amount of implanted hardware is considered extensive please consult with a Radiologist)

**PACS Series:**

- Lumbar ST
- Lumbar Bone
- Sag Lumbar Spine
- Coronal Lumbar Spine
- Axial Oblique 1
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report



[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	16 x 1.2
Slice Thickness	1.5
Rotation Time	1.0
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	35
kVp	120

<b>Soft Tissue Axial</b>	
Kernel	I40s Medium
SAFIRE	0
Window	Spine
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Bone Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	B70s Very Sharp
SAFIRE	0
Window	Osteo
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Coronal</b>	
Kernel	I50s Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Sagittal</b>	
Kernel	I50s Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Obi Axial</b>	
Kernel	I50s Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5

**SIEMENS DEFINITION 64**

CTDI: ~15-20mGy

- When performing CT Soft Tissue Neck scans on pediatric patients please avoid scanning the orbits unless the anatomy is of concern for the examination. If you are unsure as to include the orbits or not, please seek the advice of a radiologist

Setup:

5. Supine lateral scout
6. Scout should extend through the aortic arch
7. Start scan just below the orbits and scan through the aortic arch
8. DFOV Appropriate for patients body habitus

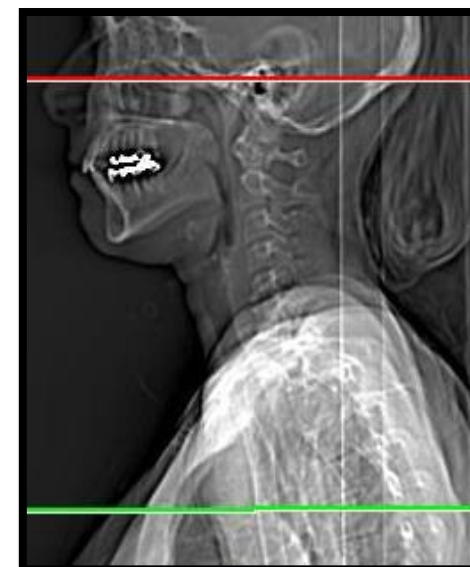
Scan Parameters:

IV Contrast administered according to chart at the discretion of the Radiologist

Set injection Rate on Power injector based on patient's weight		
<16kg/<35lbs	1ml per lb @1.5 ml/ sec	34 sec delay
16-25kg/35-55lbs	40ml @ 1.5/sec	45 sec delay
26/34kg/55-75lbs	50ml @ 1.5 ml/sec	50 sec delay
>35kg/>76lbs	75ml @ 2.0 ml/sec	60 sec delay

PACS Series:

- Scout/Topogram
- 1.5 x 1.5 ST Neck
- 1.5 x 1.5 Bone
- 1.5 x 1.5 Coronal
- 1.5 x 1.5 Sagittal
- Dose Report/Protocol Page



Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	16 x 1.2
Slice Thickness	1.5
Rotation Time	0.5
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	35
kVp	100

<b>Soft Tissue Axial</b>	
Kernel	I31f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Mediastinum
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Bone Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	B70f Very Sharp
SAFIRE	0
Window	Bone
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Coronal</b>	
Kernel	I31f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	1
Window	Mediastinum
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Sagittal</b>	
Kernel	I31f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	1
Window	Mediastinum
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5

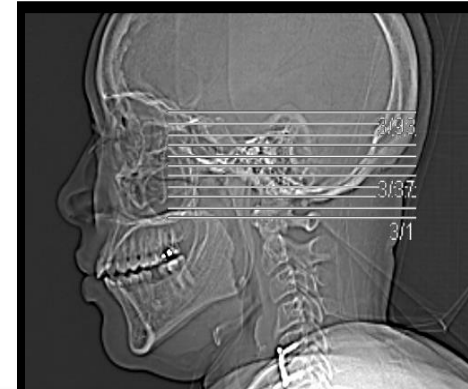
**Setup:**

4. Supine, AP and lateral scouts, no gantry angle
5. Patient Positioning: Tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the CT tabletop
6. Start scan just inferior to the skull base and scan through the entire IAC's

**DFOV:** Preferred 15cm (Range 14-20) \*contrast at RAD discretion\*

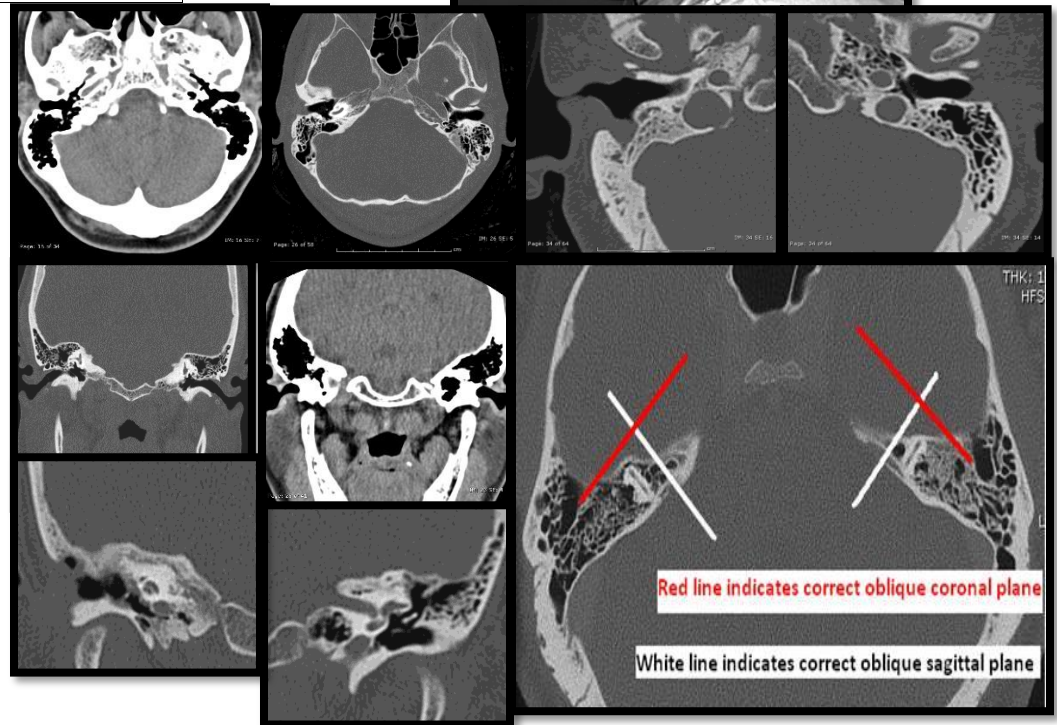
Scanner	Perspective 64
Scan Type	Spiral
Rotation Time (sec)	1.0
Detector Configuration	16 x 0.6
Pitch	1.0
Age	0-14
kVp	120
Quality ref mAs	90
Care Dose 4D	Y

15 and older use adult protocol



**Series Order:**

- Supine Topogram
- Axial ST
- Axial Bone
- RT Axial Bone
- LT Axial Bone
  
- Coronal Bone
- Coronal ST
- RT Coronal Bone
- LT Coronal Bone
- RT Obl Coronal
- RT Obl Sag
- LT Obl Coronal
- LT Obl Sag



<b>Soft Tissue Axial</b>	
Kernel	U30u Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	0
Window	Sinus
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.6
<b>Bone Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	V80u Very Sharp
SAFIRE	2
Window	Inner Ear
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.6
<b>RT Axial Bone 10cm DFOV</b>	
Kernel	V80u Very Sharp
SAFIRE	2
Window	Inner Ear
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.6
<b>LT Axial Bone 10cm DFOV</b>	
Kernel	V80u Very Sharp
SAFIRE	2
Window	Inner Ear
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.6
<b>Reformat Set</b>	
Kernel	V80u Very Sharp
SAFIRE	2
Window	Inner Ear
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.3

**Setup:**

In order to evenly distribute spinal contrast, post myelography patients must be rolled 360 degrees before scanning

- Supine patient position
  - a. AP scout from S2 through C7
  - b. Lateral scout from S2 through C7
- Bismuth shield used after scout
- Scan from below L1 through C7

**PACS Series:**

- Scout/Topogram
- 1.5 x 1.5 Axial Soft Tissue
- 1.5 x 1.5 Axial Bone
- 1.5 x 1.5 Sagittal
- 1.5 x 1.5 Coronal
- Dose Report/ Protocol Page



Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	16 x 1.2
Slice Thickness	1.5
Rotation Time	1.0
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	35
kVp	120

<b>Soft Tissue Axial</b>	
Kernel	I40s Medium
SAFIRE	2
Window	Mediastinum
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Bone Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	B70s Very Sharp
SAFIRE	0
Window	Osteo
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Coronal</b>	
Kernel	I50s Medium Sharp
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Sagittal</b>	
Kernel	I50s Medium Sharp
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5

**GE OPTIMA**

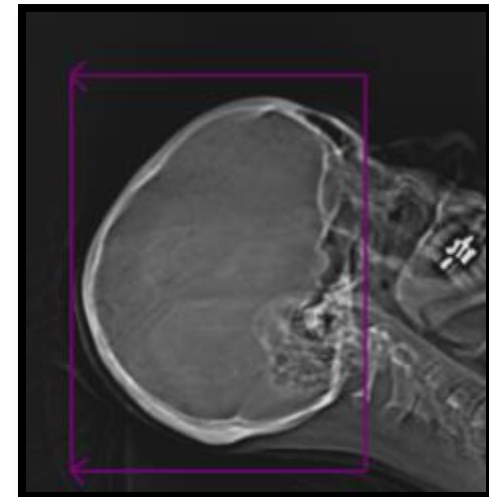
**Setup:**

1. Supine lateral scout
2. Patient Positioning: Tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the tabletop.
3. In order to reduce radiation exposure to the lens of the eye, angle the gantry if you cannot place the patient's head within 15 degrees of the proper setup angle
4. Start scan at the bottom of the skull base and scan through the top of the head

**DFOV:** Appropriate for body habitus (Range 15-22)

**PACS Series:**

- Scout/Topogram
- Brain S
- Bone
- Bone Coronals (Only performed on 0-6yrs)
- ST Coronals for trauma less than 30 days
- Dose Report/Protocol Page



Set Injection Rate on Power injector based on patient's weight in Kilograms	
<16 kg/<35LBS	20ml @ 1.5 ml/sec
16-25 kg/35-55LBS	40ml @ 1.5 ml/ sec
26-34kg/56-75LBS	60ml @ 1.5 ml/sec
>35kg/>76LBS	80ml @ 2.0 ml/sec

**\*\*\* 5 Minute Delay\*\*\***

**\*St. David's Facilities for contrast protocol please refer to St.David's Health Care- Imaging Medication Dose Protocol\***

## Protocol used for all pediatric patients ≤6 years of age

### PACS Series:

- Topogram
- 2.5 x 2.5 Axial ST
- 1.25 x 1.25 Axial Bone
- 1.25 x 1.25 Soft Tissue Coronal
- 1.25 x 1.25 Soft Tissue Sagittal
- MIP Rotation of the Skull
- MIP Tumble of the Skull
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report

### Acquisition Parameters

Head 0-6 YRS	
Scan Type	Helical
Scan FOV	Pedi Head
Noise Index	15
Auto mA	150-200
kVp	120
Rotation Time	1
Pitch and Speed	0.984:1 (39.36)
Detector Coverage	40 mm

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	40
Recon Type	Full
Slice thickness	2.5
Increment	2.5
<b>Recon 2 Bone</b>	
Algorithm	Bone
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Full
Slice thickness	2.5
Increment	2.5
<b>Recon 3 (thins) used to create 1mm x 1mm Coronal bone</b>	
Algorithm	Bone+
ASIR	10
Recon Type	Full
Slice thickness	1.25
Increment	0.625
<b>Recon 4 (thins) used to create 1mm x 1mm Coronal Soft Tissue</b>	
<b>*This data set is also used to create the MIP images of the skull</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	40
Recon Type	Full
Slice thickness	0.625
Increment	0.625

## Acquisition Parameters

	Head 7-14 YRS	Head 14-18 YRS
Scan Type	Axial	Axial
Scan FOV	Head	Head
Noise Index		
Auto mA		
Manual mA	175	200
kVp	120	120
Rotation Time	1	1
Pitch and Speed		
Axial thickness and # of images per rotation	2.5 4i	2.5 2i
Detector Coverage	10 mm	5mm

## Reconstruction Parameters

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	40
Recon Type	Full
Slice thickness	2.5
Increment	2.5
<b>Recon 2 Bone</b>	
Algorithm	Bone Plus
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Full
Slice thickness	2.5
Increment	2.5
<b>Recon 3 (thins) for reformats ST Coronals for trauma &gt;30days</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	30
Recon Type	Full
Slice thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25

**Setup:**

1. Supine, Lateral scout, no gantry angle
2. Scout should extend through the aortic arch for smart prep/bolus tracking
3. Patient Positioning:
  - Tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the CT tabletop
  - Retract shoulders as much as possible.
4. Scan from the bottom half of the orbits through the level of the arch (Includes great vessel origins and most of the arch)

**DFOV:** Preferred 15 cm

**Scan Parameters:**

1. Contrast:
  - At the discretion of the Radiologist
  - Rate of IV -[SEE IV GUIDELINES](#)
  - Type of IV contrast used: 350 mg/ml
  - Volume of Contrast is based on the patient's weight
  - A good rule of thumb is to use ~1 ml/lb. up to 75ml
2. Smart Prep/Bolus Tracking – start scanning upon entry of contrast at the level of the aortic arch or trigger at 60 HU

**PACS Series:**

- ST Axial
- Coronal MIP
- Sagittal MIP
- RT Carotid CPR
- LT Carotid CPR
- RT Vertebral CPR
- LT Vertebral CPR
- 3D VRT
- Patient Protocol/ Dose Report

## Acquisition Parameters

Scan Type	Helical
Pitch and Speed (mm/rot)	1.375:1 (27.5)
Detector Coverage	20 mm
Thick	1.25
Rotation Time	0.5
Noise index	15
Scan FOV	Small Body

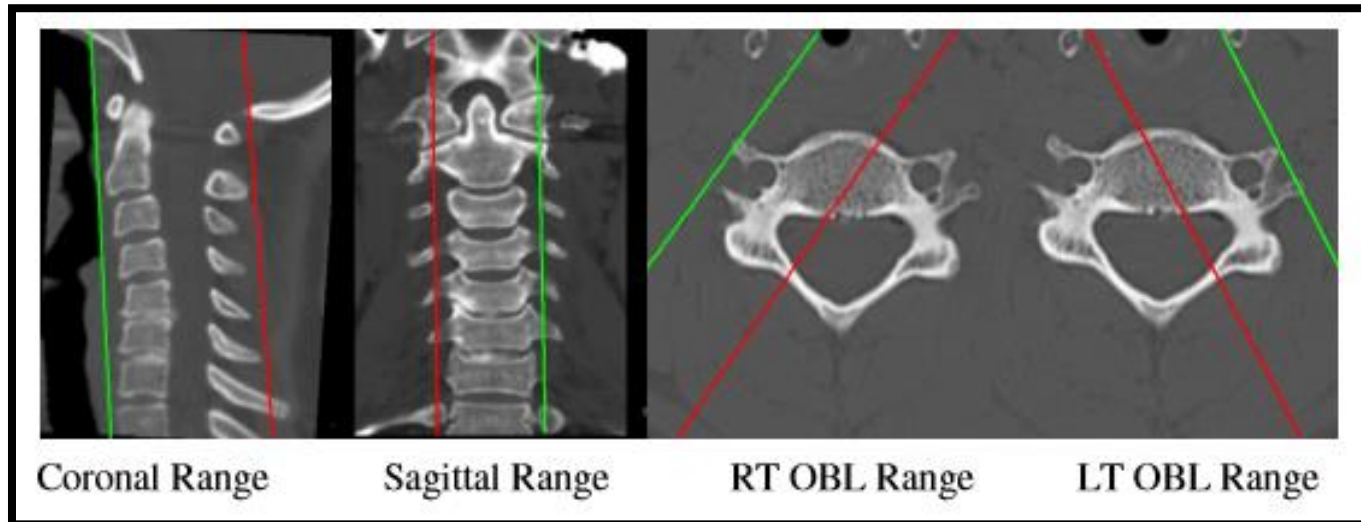
PT body size	<20 lbs	20-49 lbs	50-89 lbs	>90 lbs
Smart mA Range	40-120	60-120	90-120	100-200
kVp	80	100	120	120

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25
<b>Recon 2 (thins) for Reformats</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Plus
Slice Thickness	0.625
Increment	0.625

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

- Setup:
1. Supine, Lateral scout, no gantry angle
  2. Scout from T3 through the Sella
  3. Patient Positioning:
    - If no recent trauma, tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the CT tabletop
    - Do not flex or extend the neck if there has been recent spine trauma or if the patient is in a cervical collar.
    - Retract shoulders as much as possible.
  4. Start scan just below T1 Through the entire cervical spine



**PACS Series:**

1. Cervical ST
2. Cervical Bone
3. 1x1 Sag Cervical Spine
4. 1x1 Coronal Cervical Spine
5. 1x1 RT Oblique (not needed for hospital patients)
6. 1x1 LT Oblique (not needed for hospital patients)

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**Acquisition Parameters\*\*15 and up use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Helical
Pitch and Speed (mm/rot)	0.969:1 (19.38)
Detector Coverage	20 mm
Thick	1.25
Rotation Time	0.5

PT body size	<20 lbs	20-49 lbs	50-89 lbs
Scan FOV	Small Body	Small Body	Small Body
Noise Index	13.4	15.4	17.4
Smart mA Range	50-300	50-400	50-400
kVp	100	100	120

**Reconstruction Parameters**

<b>Recon 1 Bone</b>	
Algorithm	Bone Plus
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25
<b>Recon 2 Soft Tissue</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	50
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25
<b>Recon 3 (thins) for reformats</b>	
Algorithm	Bone Plus
ASIR	40
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	0.625

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**Setup:** Lateral scout from below the mandible through the frontal sinuses

**Position:** Supine

**DFOV:** Appropriate for patients body habitus

**Scan Parameters:**

Patient is scanned helical in the supine position through the entire area of concern

BB marker placed on patient's right cheek

**PACS Series:**

- Topogram
- Axial ST
- Axial Bone
- Coronal ST
- Coronal Bone
- Sagittal ST
- Sagittal Bone
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report

## Acquisition Parameters

**\*\*15 and up use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Helical
Pitch and Speed (mm/rot)	0.531:1 (10.62)
Detector Coverage	20 mm
Thick	1.25
Rotation Time	0.5
Noise index	25.46
Scan FOV	Head
kVp	100
Smart mA	On
Auto mA	On
mA Range	60-75
Dose Reduction	0%

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	20
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25
<b>Recon 2 Bone</b>	
Algorithm	Bone Plus
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25
<b>Recon 3 (thins) for reformats</b>	
Algorithm	Bone Plus
ASIR	None
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	0.625
Increment	0.625
<b>Recon 4 (thins) for reformats</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	20
Recon Type	Full-E
Slice Thickness	0.625
Increment	0.625

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

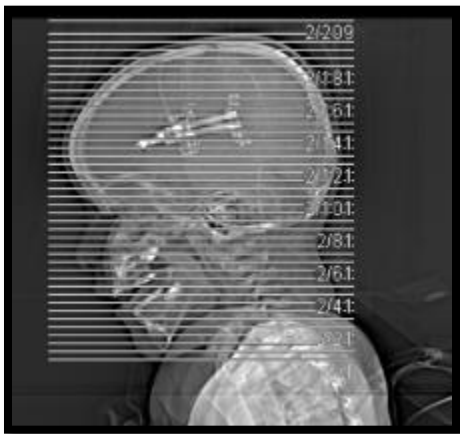
This is to be performed on all pediatric patients under the age of 14

**Setup:** Lateral scout from below the mandible through the top of the skull

**Scan Range:** From below the mandible through the top of the skull

**DFOV:** Appropriate for patients body habitus

\*SHIELD PT WITH APRON\*



PACS Series:

- Topogram
- 1x1 Axial ST
- 1x1 Axial Bone
- 3x3 Oblique Axial ST (Brain)
- 1.25x1.25 Bone Coronals
- 1.25x1.25 Bone Sagittal
- VRT Rotation
- VRT Tumble
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

### Acquisition Parameters CTDI 4.69

Scan Type	Helical
Pitch and Speed (mm/rot)	0.969:1 (19.37)
Detector Coverage	20 mm
Thick	1.25
Rotation Time	0.5
Noise index	N/A
Scan FOV	Head
kVp	100
Smart mA	off
Auto mA	off
Manual mA	80
Dose Reduction	0%

### Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	20
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25
<b>Recon 2 Bone</b>	
Algorithm	Bone Plus
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25
<b>Recon 3 (thins) for 3D</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	20
Recon Type	Plus
Slice Thickness	0.625
Increment	0.625
<b>Recon 4 (thins) for reformats</b>	
Algorithm	Bone
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Plus
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	0.625

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**GE OPTIMA**

Setup: Supine, Lateral/PA Scout, No gantry angle

Position: Supine with marker on the RT cheek

DFOV: Appropriate for patients body habitus

Scan Parameters:

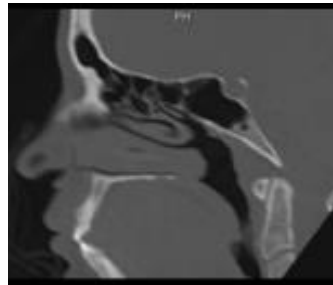
Patient is scanned helical in the supine position. 15cm DFOV Preferred

- Supine helical scan from below upper teeth through frontal sinus
- Only perform the bone reconstructions on the post contrast scan if the exam is performed without and with IV contrast

\*\*For Sagittal Reconstruction the radiologists request to be parallel to hard palate- see image

PACS Series:

- Scout/Topogram
- 1.25 x 1.25 Axial Bone
- 1.25 x 1.25 Axial ST
- 1.25 x 1.25 Coronal Bone
- 1.25 x 1.25 Coronal ST
- 1.25 x 1.25 Sagittal Bone
- 1.25 x 1.25 Sagittal ST
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report



<b>Scanner</b>	<b>GE Optima 660</b>
Scan Type	Helical
Rotation Time (sec)	0.9
Detector Configuration	40 x 1.25
Pitch	0.984:1
Scan FOV	head
Speed	39.37

Age	kVp	mA	Dose Modulation
<b>0-1yr</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>2-5yr</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>6-9 year</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>10-13</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>N</b>

<b>Recon 1 Bone</b>	
Kernal	Bone Plus
Slice thickness (mm)	1.25
Slice increment (mm)	0.625
<b>Recon 2 ST</b>	
Kernal	STND
Slice thickness (mm)	1.25
Slice increment (mm)	0.625
<b>Reformat sets</b>	1.25 x 0.625

# PEDI SINUS **IMAGE GUIDED (IGS)/MEDTRONIC-STRYKER** - Revised-08/06/2025

CTDI: ~10-20 mGy

Place skin marker on the patient's right cheek prior to scanning

## Setup:

- Head first supine , lateral scout from below the mandible through the top of the skull,
  - [Only use the flat sponge](#)

## Scan Parameters:

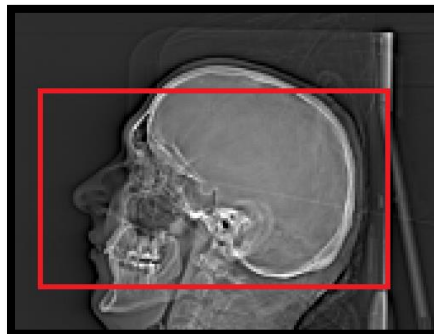
- For **IGS Sinuses the Scan range** should begin below the teeth and extend through the entire frontal sinuses
- For **Medtronic and Stryker Sinuses Scan range** should begin below the teeth and extend through the top of the skull
- DFOV
  - 25-30 cm DFOV is used for the CD Data set. Include the entire nose and ears
  - 15 cm DFOV is used for all other series

No piercings allowed due to surgical computer/robot limitations in reading images if metal is present

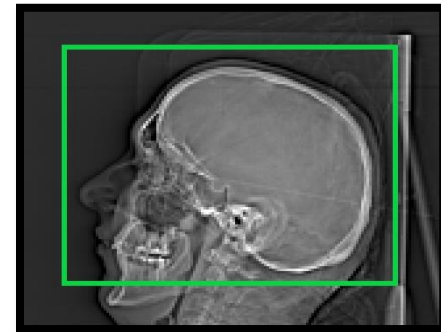
## PACS Series:

### Topogram

- CD Data Set
  - 1.25 x 1.25 Axial Soft Tissue 25cm DFOV
- 1.25 x 1.25 Axial Bone 15cm DFOV
- 1.25 x 1.25 Coronal Bone 15cm DFOV
- 1.25 x 1.25 Sagittal Bone 15cm DFOV
- 1.25 x 1.25 Axial ST 15cm DFOV
- 1.25 x 1.25 Coronal ST 15cm DFOV
- 1.25 x 1.25 Sagittal ST 15cm DFOV
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report



**Image Guided Sinus/IGS Scan Range**



**Medtronic/Stryker Scan range**

Scanner	GE Optima 660
Scan Type	Helical
Rotation Time (sec)	0.9
Detector Configuration	40 x 1.25
Pitch	0.984:1
Scan FOV	head
Speed	39.37

Age	kVp	mA	Dose Modulation
<b>0-1yr</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>2-5yr</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>6-9 year</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>10-13</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>N</b>

<b>Recon 1 Bone</b>	
Kernal	Bone Plus
Slice thickness (mm)	1.25
Slice increment (mm)	1.25
<b>Recon 2 ST</b>	
Kernal	STND
Slice thickness (mm)	1.25
Slice increment (mm)	1.25

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**GE OPTIMA**

CTDIvol: ~5-10 mGy

**Setup:**

1. Supine, AP and Lateral scouts, no gantry angle
2. Extend scout from S2 through T12
3. Patient Positioning:
  - Post Myelography patients must be rolled 360 degrees before scanning; this will help to evenly distribute spinal contrast.
4. Start scan just below S2 through T12
5. Contrast at the discretion of the Radiologist

**For Patients with extensive hardware:** Use 130 kVp and perform the soft tissue reconstruction with the smoothest possible Kernel/Algorithm possible, and the Bone reformat reconstruction with a standard Kernel/Algorithm: this technique will help to reduce streaking artifact.  
(If you are unsure if the amount of implanted hardware is considered extensive please consult with a Radiologist)

**PACS Series:**

- Lumbar ST
- Lumbar Bone
- Sag Lumbar Spine
- Coronal Lumbar Spine
- Axial Oblique 1
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report



[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

## Acquisition Parameters **\*\*15 and up use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Helical
Pitch and Speed (mm/rot)	0.969:1 (19.38)
Detector Coverage	20 mm
Thick	1.25
Rotation Time	0.5

PT body size	<20 lbs	20-49 lbs	50-89 lbs
Scan FOV	Small Body	Small Body	Large Body
Noise Index	13.4	15.4	17.4
Smart mA Range	50-300	50-350	50-400
kVp	100	100	120

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Bone</b>	
Algorithm	Bone Plus
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25
<b>Recon 2 Soft Tissue</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	50
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25
<b>Recon 3 (thins) for reformats</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	40
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	0.625

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**GE OPTIMA**

CTDI: ~15-20mGy

- When performing CT Soft Tissue Neck scans on pediatric patients please avoid scanning the orbits unless the anatomy is of concern for the examination. If you are unsure as to include the orbits or not, please seek the advice of a radiologist

Setup:

9. Supine lateral scout
10. Scout should extend through the aortic arch
11. Start scan just below the orbits and scan through the aortic arch
12. DFOV Appropriate for patients body habitus

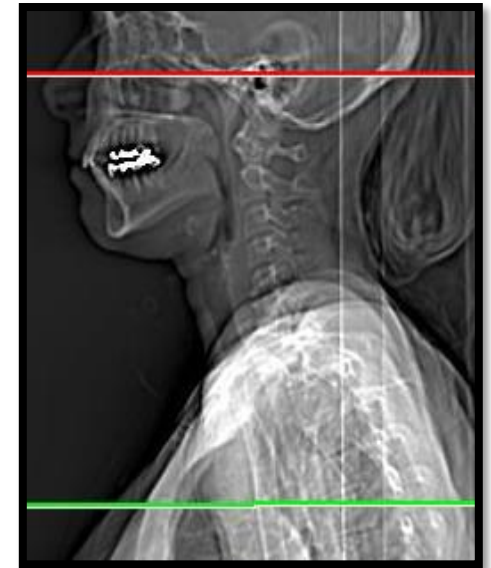
Scan Parameters:

IV Contrast administered according to chart at the discretion of the Radiologist

Set injection Rate on Power injector based on patient's weight		
<16kg/<35lbs	1ml per lb @1.5 ml/ sec	34 sec delay
16-25kg/35-55lbs	40ml @ 1.5/sec	45 sec delay
26/34kg/55-75lbs	50ml @ 1.5 ml/sec	50 sec delay
>35kg/>76lbs	75ml @ 2.0 ml/sec	60 sec delay

PACS Series:

- Scout/Topogram
- 1.5 x 1.5 ST Neck
- 1.5 x 1.5 Bone
- 1.5 x 1.5 Coronal
- 1.5 x 1.5 Sagittal
- Dose Report/Protocol Page



## Acquisition Parameters

Scan Type	Helical
Pitch and Speed (mm/rot)	0.969:1 (19.38)
Detector Coverage	20 mm
Thick	1.25
Rotation Time	0.5
Noise index	15
Scan FOV	Small Body

PT body size	<20 lbs	20-49 lbs	50-89 lbs	>90 lbs
Smart mA Range	40-120	60-280	90-280	90-280
kVp	80	100	120	120

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25

<b>Recon 2 Bone</b>	
Algorithm	Bone Plus
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25
<b>Recon 3 (thins) for reformats</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	40
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	0.625

**Setup:**

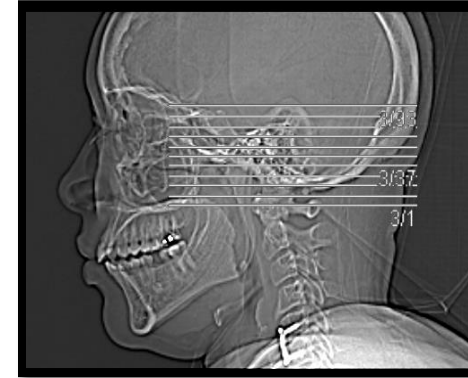
Supine, AP and lateral scouts, no gantry angle

Patient Positioning: Tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the CT tabletop

Start scan just inferior to the skull base and scan through the entire IAC's

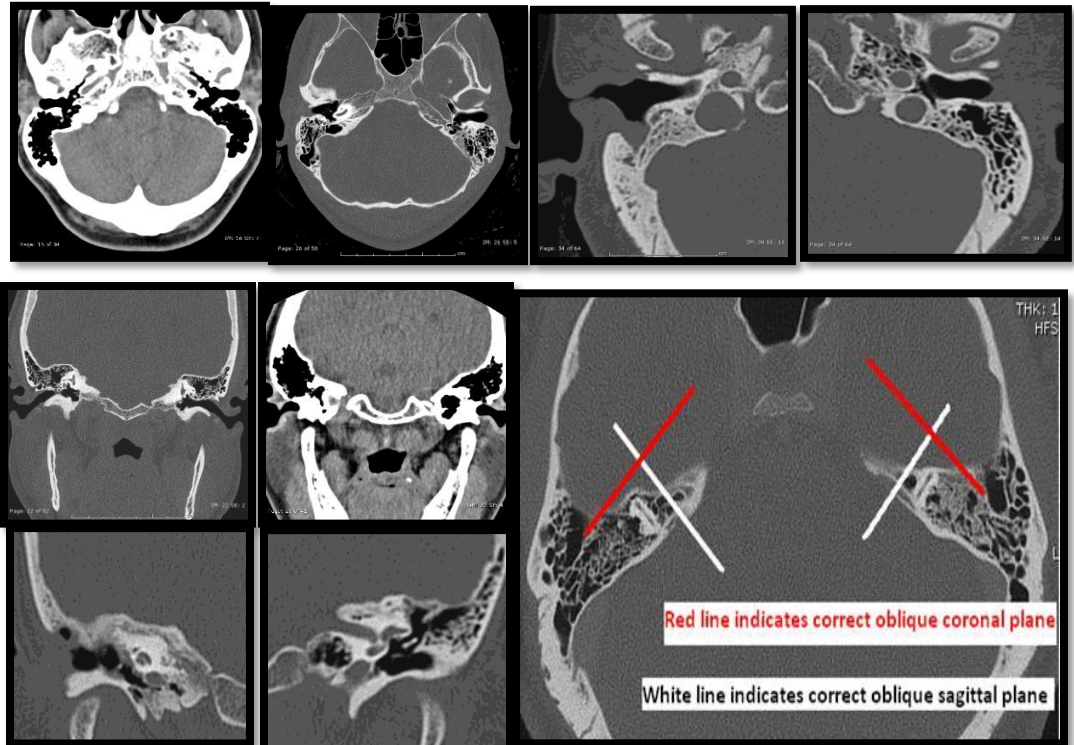
**DFOV:** Preferred 15cm (Range 14-20) \*contrast at RAD discretion\*

**15 and older use adult protocol**



**Series Order:**

- Supine Topogram
- Axial ST
- Axial Bone
- RT Axial Bone
- LT Axial Bone
  
- Coronal Bone
- Coronal ST
- RT Coronal Bone
- LT Coronal Bone
- 
- RT Obl Coronal
- RT Obl Sag
- LT Obl Coronal
- LT Obl Sag



## Acquisition Parameters

Scan Type	Helical
Pitch and Speed (mm/rot)	0.969:1 (19.37)
Detector Coverage	20 mm
Thick	0.625
Rotation Time	0.5
Noise index	18
Scan FOV	Head
kVp	120
Smart mA	On
Auto mA	On
mA Range	30-100
Dose Reduction	30%

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	20
Recon Type	Plus-E
Slice Thickness	0.625
Increment	0.625
<b>Recon 2 Bone</b>	
Algorithm	Bone +
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Plus-E
Slice Thickness	0.625
Increment	0.625
<b>Recon 3 RT Axial (10cm FOV)</b>	
Algorithm	Bone +
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Plus-E
Slice Thickness	0.625
Increment	0.625
<b>Recon 4 LT Axial (10cm FOV)</b>	
Algorithm	Bone +
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Plus-E
Slice Thickness	0.625
Increment	0.625

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**Setup:**

In order to evenly distribute spinal contrast, post myelography patients must be rolled 360 degrees before scanning

- Supine patient position
  - a. AP scout from S2 through C7
  - b. Lateral scout from S2 through C7
- Bismuth shield used after scout
- Scan from below L1 through C7

**PACS Series:**

- Scout/Topogram
- 1.5 x 1.5 Axial Soft Tissue
- 1.5 x 1.5 Axial Bone
- 1.5 x 1.5 Sagittal
- 1.5 x 1.5 Coronal
- Dose Report/ Protocol Page



## Acquisition Parameters **\*\*15 and up use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Helical
Pitch and Speed (mm/rot)	0.969:1 (19.38)
Detector Coverage	20 mm
Thick	1.25
Rotation Time	0.5

PT body size	<20 lbs	20-49 lbs	50-89 lbs
Scan FOV	Small Body	Small Body	Large Body
Noise Index	13.4	15.4	17.4
Smart mA Range	50-300	50-400	50-400
kVp	100	100	120

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Bone</b>	
Algorithm	Bone Plus
ASIR	none
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25
<b>Recon 2 Soft Tissue</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	50
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	1.25
<b>Recon 3 (thins) for reformats</b>	
Algorithm	Standard
ASIR	40
Recon Type	Full
Slice Thickness	1.25
Increment	0.625

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS DEFINITION 40**

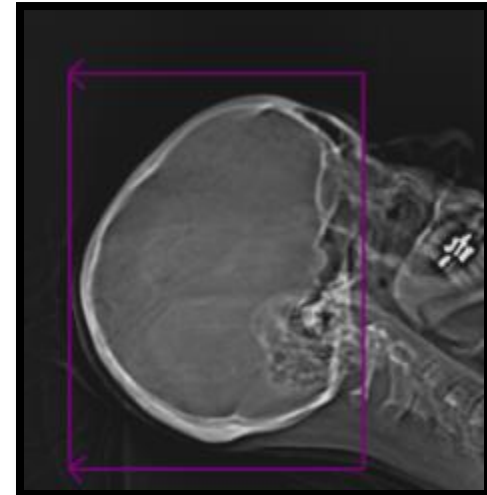
**Setup:**

1. Supine lateral scout
2. Patient Positioning: Tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the tabletop.
3. In order to reduce radiation exposure to the lens of the eye, angle the gantry if you cannot place the patient's head within 15 degrees of the proper setup angle
4. Start scan at the bottom of the skull base and scan through the top of the head

**DFOV:** Appropriate for body habitus (Range 15-22)

**PACS Series:**

- Scout/Topogram
- Brain S
- Bone
- Bone Coronals (Only performed on 0-6yrs)
- ST Coronals for trauma less than 30 days
- Dose Report/Protocol Page



Set Injection Rate on Power injector based on patient's weight in Kilograms	
<16 kg/<35LBS	20ml @ 1.5 ml/sec
16-25 kg/35-55LBS	40ml @ 1.5 ml/ sec
26-34kg/56-75LBS	60ml @ 1.5 ml/sec
>35kg/>76LBS	80ml @ 2.0 ml/sec

**\*\*\* 5 Minute Delay\*\*\***

**\*St. David's Facilities for contrast protocol please refer to St.David's Health Care- Imaging Medication Dose Protocol\***

## Acquisition Parameters

### Pedi 0-6 years

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	32 x 1.2
Slice Thickness	3.0
Rotation Time	1.0
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	150
kVp	120

### Pedi 7-14 years

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	0.8
Detector Configuration	32 x 1.2
Slice Thickness	3.0
Rotation Time	1.0
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	150
kVp	120

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	J40s Medium
SAFIRE	2
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0
<b>Recon 2 Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60h Sharp FF
SAFIRE	none
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0

<b>Recon 3 Coronal Bone</b>	<b>**Coronal Bone on pedi 0-6 years only</b>
Kernel	H60f Sharp FF
SAFIRE	None
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	2.0 x 2.0
<b>Recon 3 Coronal ST</b>	<b>**Coronal ST on trauma &lt;30days</b>
Kernel	J37s Medium
SAFIRE	2
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS DEFINITION 40**

1. Supine, Lateral scout, no gantry angle
2. Scout should extend through the aortic arch for smart prep/bolus tracking
3. Patient Positioning:
  - Tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the CT tabletop
  - Retract shoulders as much as possible.
4. Scan from the bottom half of the orbits through the level of the arch (Includes great vessel origins and most of the arch)

**DFOV:** Preferred 15 cm

**Scan Parameters:**

1. Contrast:
  - At the discretion of the Radiologist
    - Rate of IV -[SEE IV GUIDELINES](#)
    - Type of IV contrast used: 350 mg/ml
    - Volume of Contrast is based on the patient's weight
    - A good rule of thumb is to use ~1 ml/lb. up to 75ml
2. Smart Prep/Bolus Tracking – start scanning upon entry of contrast at the level of the aortic arch or trigger at 60 HU

**PACS Series:**

- ST Axial
- Coronal MIP
- Sagittal MIP
- RT Carotid CPR
- LT Carotid CPR
- RT Vertebral CPR
- LT Vertebral CPR
- 3D VRT
- Patient Protocol/ Dose Report

[\\*Back to PEDI Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

## Acquisition Parameters **\*\*15 and up use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.2
Detector Configuration	40 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	1.4
Rotation Time	0.5
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	40
<b>kVp should be set based on patient weight</b>	
kVp	<20 lbs 80 >20 lbs 100
FOV	150
Trigger	60

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	I31f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	CT Angio
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 2 Reformat for 3D</b>	
Kernel	I26f Medium Smooth ASA
SAFIRE	2
Window	CT Angio
Slice Thickness	0.6 x 0.4
<b>Recon 3 Coronal MIP</b>	
Kernel	I31f Medium Smooth

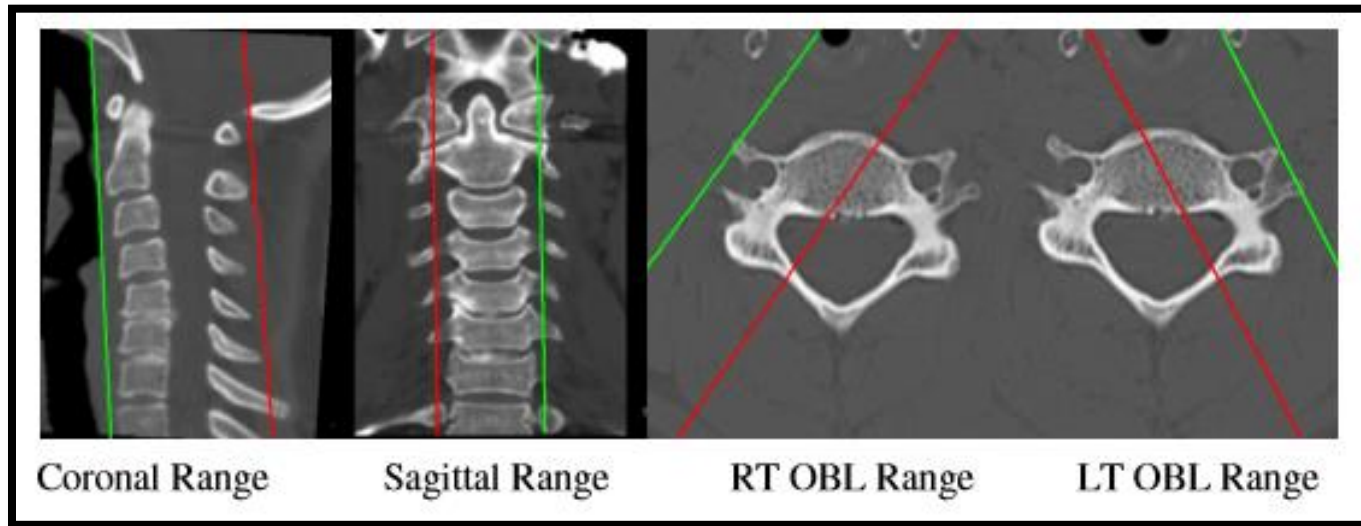
*\*Protocol designed to minimize the amount of radiation while maximizing the yield and produce diagnostically acceptable image quality*

SAFIRE	2
Window	CT Angio
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 4 Sagittal MIP</b>	
Kernel	I31f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	CT Angio
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS DEFINITION 40**

- Setup:
1. Supine, Lateral scout, no gantry angle
  2. Scout from T3 through the Sella
  3. Patient Positioning:
    - If no recent trauma, tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the CT tabletop
    - Do not flex or extend the neck if there has been recent spine trauma or if the patient is in a cervical collar.
    - Retract shoulders as much as possible.
  4. Start scan just below T1 Through the entire cervical spine



**PACS Series:**

1. Cervical ST
2. Cervical Bone
3. 1x1 Sag Cervical Spine
4. 1x1 Coronal Cervical Spine
5. 1x1 RT Oblique (not needed for hospital patients)
6. 1x1 LT Oblique (not needed for hospital patients)

[\\*Back to PEDI Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**Acquisition Parameters**

**\*\*15 and up use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.2
Detector Configuration	40 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	1.0
Rotation Time	0.5
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	100
kVp	110
FOV	120

**Reconstruction Parameters**

<b>Recon 1 Bone</b>	
Kernel	I70f Very Sharp
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 2 Axial ST</b>	
Kernel	I30f Medium smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Spine
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 3 Coronal</b>	
Kernel	I70f Medium Sharp ASA
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0

*\*Protocol designed to minimize the amount of radiation while maximizing the yield and produce diagnostically acceptable image quality*

<b>Recon 4 Sagittal</b>	
Kernel	I70f Medium Sharp ASA
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 5 RT Oblique</b>	
Kernel	I70f Medium Sharp ASA
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 6 LT Oblique</b>	
Kernel	I70f Medium Sharp ASA
SAFIRE	1
Window	Osteo
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**Setup:** Lateral scout from below the mandible through the frontal sinuses

**Position:** Supine

**DFOV:** Appropriate for patients body habitus

**Scan Parameters:**

Patient is scanned helical in the supine position through the entire area of concern

BB marker placed on patient's right cheek

**PACS Series:**

- Topogram
- Axial ST
- Axial Bone
- Coronal ST
- Coronal Bone
- Sagittal ST
- Sagittal Bone
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report

## Acquisition Parameters **\*\*15 and up use adult protocol**

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	16 x 1.2
Slice Thickness	1.5
Rotation Time	0.5
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	35
kVp	120
FOV	150

## Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	J37f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Sinuses
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 2 Axial Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	none
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 3 Coronal ST</b>	
Kernel	J37f Medium Smooth

SAFIRE	2
Window	Sinuses
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 4 Coronal Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	none
Window	Inner Ear
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 5 Sagittal ST</b>	
Kernel	J37f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Sinuses
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5
<b>Recon 6 Sagittal Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	None
Window	Inner Ear
Slice Thickness	1.5 x 1.5

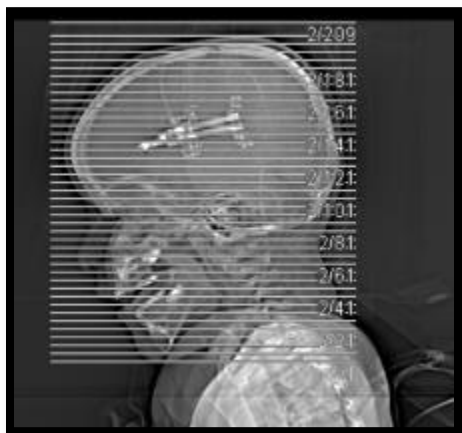
[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

This is to be performed on all pediatric patients under the age of 14

**Setup:** Lateral scout from below the mandible through the top of the skull

**Scan Range:** From below the mandible through the top of the skull

**DFOV:** Appropriate for patients body habitus



**PACS Series:**

- Topogram
- 1x1 Axial ST
- 1x1 Axial Bone
- 3x3 Oblique Axial ST (Brain)
- 1x1 Bone Coronals
- 1x1 Bone Sagittal
- VRT Rotation
- VRT Tumble
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	40 x 0.6
Slice Thickness	1.0
Rotation Time	0.5
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	30
kVp	120
FOV	220

#### Reconstruction Parameters

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	J37f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 2 Axial Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	none
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 3 Coronal Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	none
Window	Cranial Bone

Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 4 Sagittal Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60f Sharp FR
SAFIRE	none
Window	Cranial Bone
Slice Thickness	1.0 x 1.0
<b>Recon 5 Axial Oblique Brain</b>	
Kernel	J37f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	3.0 x 3.0
<b>Recon 6 Reformat for 3D</b>	
Kernel	J30f Medium Smooth
SAFIRE	2
Window	Cerebrum
Slice Thickness	0.6 x 0.3

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

Setup: Supine, Lateral/PA Scout, No gantry angle

Position: Supine with marker on the RT cheek

DFOV: Appropriate for patients body habitus

Scan Parameters:

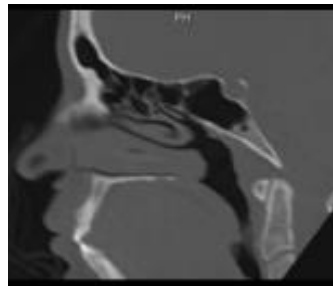
Patient is scanned helical in the supine position. 15cm DFOV Preferred

- Supine helical scan from below upper teeth through frontal sinus
- Only perform the bone reconstructions on the post contrast scan if the exam is performed without and with IV contrast

\*\*For Sagittal Reconstruction the radiologists request to be parallel to hard palate- see image

PACS Series:

- Scout/Topogram
- 1x1 Axial Bone
- 1x1 Axial ST
- 1x1 Coronal Bone
- 1x1 Coronal ST
- 1x1 Sagittal Bone
- 1x1 Sagittal ST
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report



[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

Scanner	Definition 40
Scan Type	Spiral
Rotation Time (sec)	0.6
Detector Configuration	32 x 1.2
Pitch	1.0

Age	kVp	Quality ref mAs	Dose Modulation
0-14 yr	120	35	yes
<b>15 and up use ADULT protocol</b>			

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	J37s/sinuses
Slice thickness	1
Slice increment	1
<b>Recon 2 Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60 sharp/inner ear
Slice thickness	1
Slice increment	1

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

# PEDI SINUS **IMAGE GUIDED (IGS)/MEDTRONIC-STRYKER** - Revised-08/06/2025

## SIEMENS DEFINITION 40

CTDI: ~10-20 mGy

Place skin marker on the patient's right cheek prior to scanning

### Setup:

- Head first supine , lateral scout from below the mandible through the top of the skull,
  - Only use the flat sponge

### Scan Parameters:

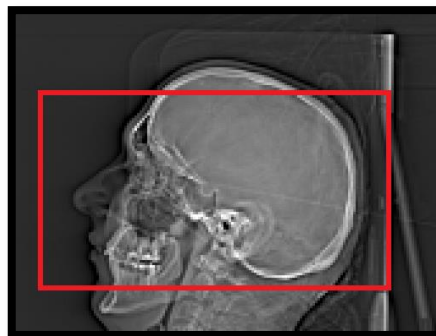
- For **IGS Sinuses the Scan range** should begin below the teeth and extend through the entire frontal sinuses
- For **Medtronic and Stryker Sinuses Scan range** should begin below the teeth and extend through the top of the skull
- DFOV
  - 25-30 cm DFOV is used for the CD Data set. Include the entire nose and ears
  - 15 cm DFOV is used for all other series

No piercings allowed due to surgical computer/robot limitations in reading images if metal is present

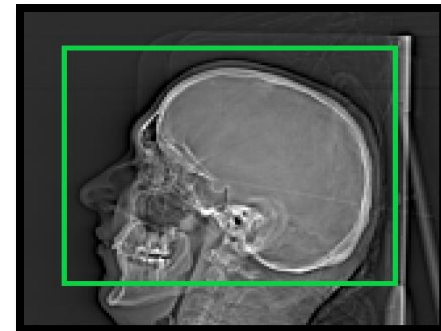
### PACS Series:

#### Topogram

- CD Data Set
  - 1x1 Axial Soft Tissue 25cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Axial Bone 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Coronal Bone 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Sagittal Bone 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Axial ST 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Coronal ST 15cm DFOV
- 1 x 1 Sagittal ST 15cm DFOV
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report



**Image Guided Sinus/IGS Scan Range**



**Medtronic/Stryker Scan range**

Scanner	Definition 40
Scan Type	Spiral
Rotation Time (sec)	0.6
Detector Configuration	32 x 1.2
Pitch	1.0

Age	kVp	Quality ref mAs	Dose Modulation
0-14 yr	120	35	yes
<b>15 and up use ADULT protocol</b>			

<b>Recon 1 Soft Tissue</b>	
Kernel	J37s/sinuses
Slice thickness	1
Slice increment	1
<b>Recon 2 Bone</b>	
Kernel	H60 sharp/inner ear
Slice thickness	1
Slice increment	1

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

**SIEMENS DEFINITION 40**

CTDIvol: ~5-10 mGy

**Setup:**

1. Supine, AP and Lateral scouts, no gantry angle
2. Extend scout from S2 through T12
3. Patient Positioning:
  - Post Myelography patients must be rolled 360 degrees before scanning; this will help to evenly distribute spinal contrast.
4. Start scan just below S2 through T12
5. Contrast at the discretion of the Radiologist

**For Patients with extensive hardware:** Use 130 kVp and perform the soft tissue reconstruction with the smoothest possible Kernel/Algorithm possible, and the Bone reformat reconstruction with a standard Kernel/Algorithm: this technique will help to reduce streaking artifact.  
(If you are unsure if the amount of implanted hardware is considered extensive please consult with a Radiologist)

**PACS Series:**

- Lumbar ST
- Lumbar Bone
- Sag Lumbar Spine
- Coronal Lumbar Spine
- Axial Oblique 1
- Patient Protocol/Dose Report



[\\*Back to PEDI Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.0
Detector Configuration	16 x 1.2
Slice Thickness	1.5
Rotation Time	1.0
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	90
kVp	120
FOV	150

<b>Soft Tissue Axial</b>	
Kernel	I31s medium smooth/Spine
SAFIRE	1
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Bone Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	I70h very sharp/ Osteo
SAFIRE	1
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Coronal</b>	
Kernel	I70h very sharp
SAFIRE	1
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Sagittal</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	I70h very sharp
SAFIRE	1
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Obl Axial</b>	
Kernel	I70h very sharp
SAFIRE	1
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

- When performing CT Soft Tissue Neck scans on pediatric patients please avoid scanning the orbits unless the anatomy is of concern for the examination. If you are unsure as to include the orbits or not, please seek the advice of a radiologist

**Setup:**

13. Supine lateral scout
14. Scout should extend through the aortic arch
15. Start scan just below the orbits and scan through the aortic arch
16. DFOV Appropriate for patients body habitus

**Scan Parameters:**

IV Contrast administered according to chart at the discretion of the Radiologist

Set injection Rate on Power injector based on patient's weight		
<16kg/<35lbs	1ml per lb @1.5 ml/ sec	34 sec delay
16-25kg/35-55lbs	40ml @ 1.5/sec	45 sec delay
26/34kg/55-75lbs	50ml @ 1.5 ml/sec	50 sec delay
>35kg/>76lbs	75ml @ 2.0 ml/sec	60 sec delay

**PACS Series:**

- Scout/Topogram
- 1.5 x 1.5 ST Neck
- 1.5 x 1.5 Bone
- 1.5 x 1.5 Coronal
- 1.5 x 1.5 Sagittal
- Dose Report/Protocol Page



Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.2
Detector Configuration	16 x 1.2
Slice Thickness	1.5
Rotation Time	0.5
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	90
kVp	100
FOV	150

<b>Soft Tissue Axial</b>	
Kernel	I31f med smooth/Larynx
SAFIRE	1
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Bone Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	I50f med sharp ASA/Osteo
SAFIRE	1
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Coronal</b>	
Kernel	I31f med smooth
SAFIRE	1
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Sagittal</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	I31f med smooth/Larynx
SAFIRE	1
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Obi Axial</b>	
Kernel	I41s
SAFIRE	1
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5

**Setup:**

Supine, AP and lateral scouts, no gantry angle

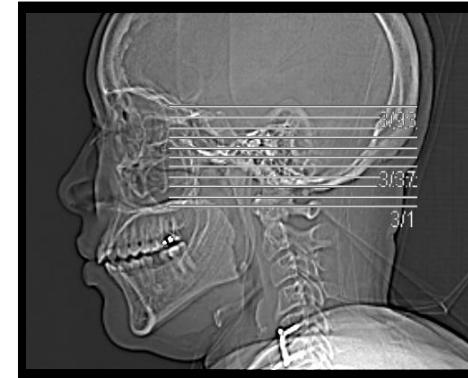
Patient Positioning: Tilt the patients head so that a line connecting the lateral canthus of the eye and the EAC is perpendicular to the CT tabletop

Start scan just inferior to the skull base and scan through the entire IAC's

**DFOV:** Preferred 15cm (Range 14-20) \*contrast at RAD discretion\*

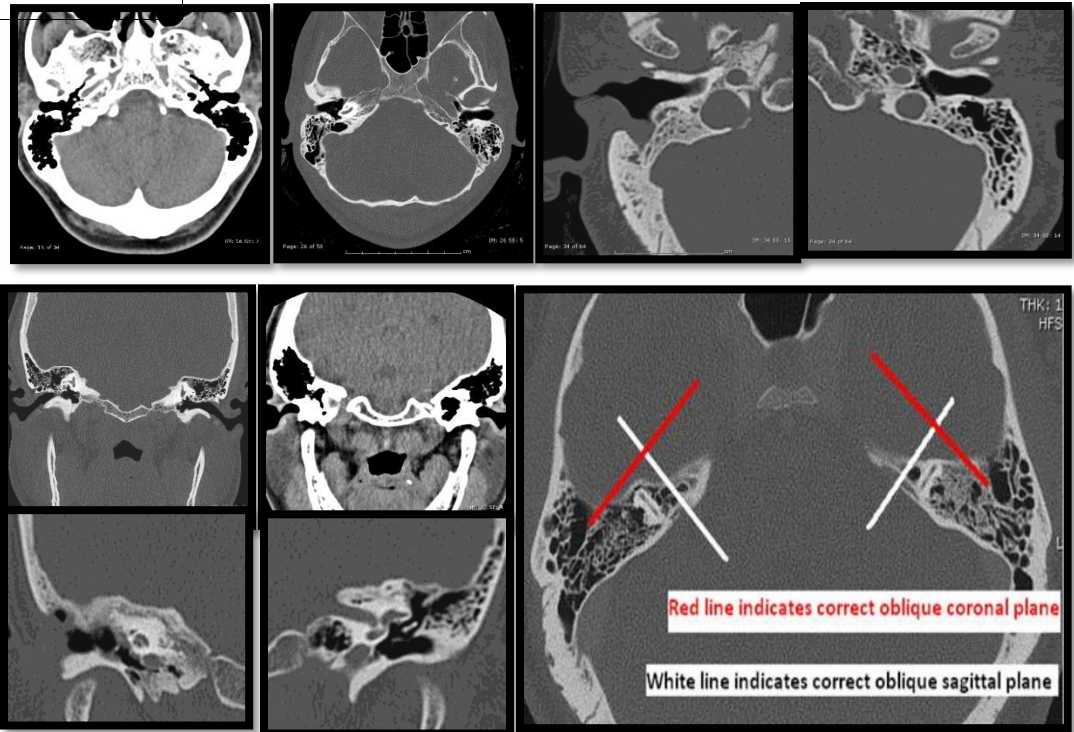
Scanner	Definition 40
Scan Type	Spiral
Rotation Time (sec)	0.6
Detector Configuration	4 x 0.6
Pitch	1.0
Age	0-14
kVp	110
Quality ref mAs	90
Care Dose 4D	Y

15 and older use adult protocol



**Series Order:**

- Supine Topogram
- Axial ST
- Axial Bone
- RT Axial Bone
- LT Axial Bone
  
- Coronal Bone
- Coronal ST
- RT Coronal Bone
- LT Coronal Bone
- RT Obl Coronal
- RT Obl Sag
- LT Obl Coronal
- LT Obl Sag



Red line indicates correct oblique coronal plane

White line indicates correct oblique sagittal plane

<b>Soft Tissue Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	H30s med smooth/Sinuses
SAFIRE	0
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.6
<b>Bone Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	H60s Sharp FR/ Inner Ear
SAFIRE	0
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.6
<b>RT Axial Bone 10cm DFOV</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	H60s Sharp FR/ Inner Ear
SAFIRE	0
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.6
<b>LT Axial Bone 10cm DFOV</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	H60s Sharp FR/ Inner Ear
SAFIRE	0
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.6
<b>RT Axial Bone Reformat 10cm DFOV</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	H60s Sharp FR/ Inner Ear
SAFIRE	0
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.3
<b>LT Axial Bone Reformat 10cm DFOV</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	H60s Sharp FR/ Inner Ear
SAFIRE	0
Slice thickness (mm)	0.6
Slice Increment (mm)	0.3

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)

### Setup:

In order to evenly distribute spinal contrast, post myelography patients must be rolled 360 degrees before scanning

- Supine patient position
  - a. AP scout from S2 through C7
  - b. Lateral scout from S2 through C7
- Bismuth shield used after scout
- Scan from below L1 through C7

### PACS Series:

- Scout/Topogram
- 1.5 x 1.5 Axial Soft Tissue
- 1.5 x 1.5 Axial Bone
- 1.5 x 1.5 Sagittal
- 1.5 x 1.5 Coronal
- Dose Report/ Protocol Page



Scan Type	Spiral
Pitch	1.2
Detector Configuration	16 x 1.2
Slice Thickness	1.5
Rotation Time	1.0
Care Dose	on
Quality Ref mAs	90
kVp	120
FOV	150

<b>Soft Tissue Axial</b>	
Kernel	I31s med smooth/Spine
SAFIRE	2
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Bone Axial</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	I70h very sharp ASA/Osteo
SAFIRE	1
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Coronal</b>	
Kernel	I70h very sharp ASA
SAFIRE	1
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5
<b>Sagittal</b>	
Algorithm/ Kernel	I70h very sharp ASA
SAFIRE	1
Slice thickness (mm)	1.5
Slice Increment (mm)	1.5

[\\*Back to Pedi Neuro Protocol Page\\*](#)



